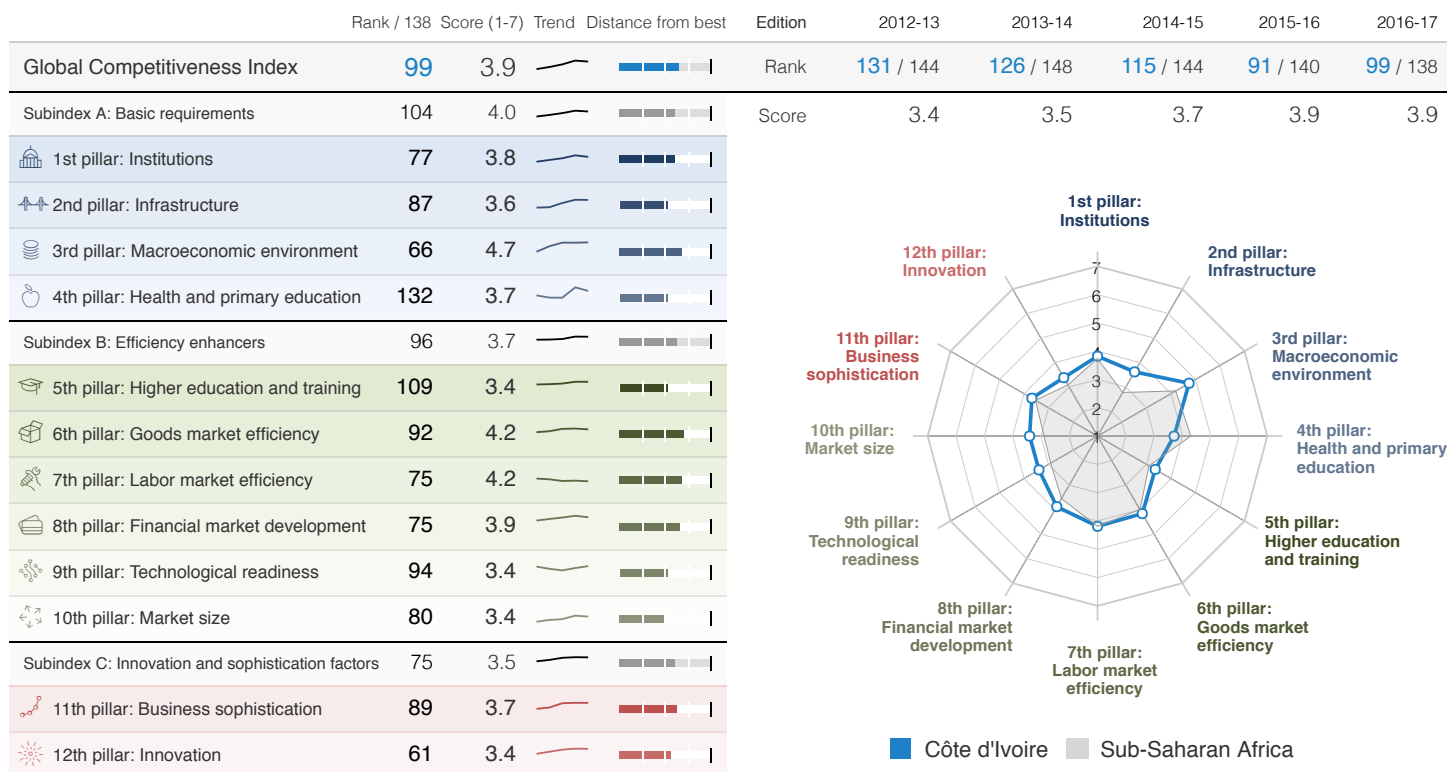


Key Indicators, 2015 Source: International Monetary Fund; World Economic Outlook Database (April 2016)

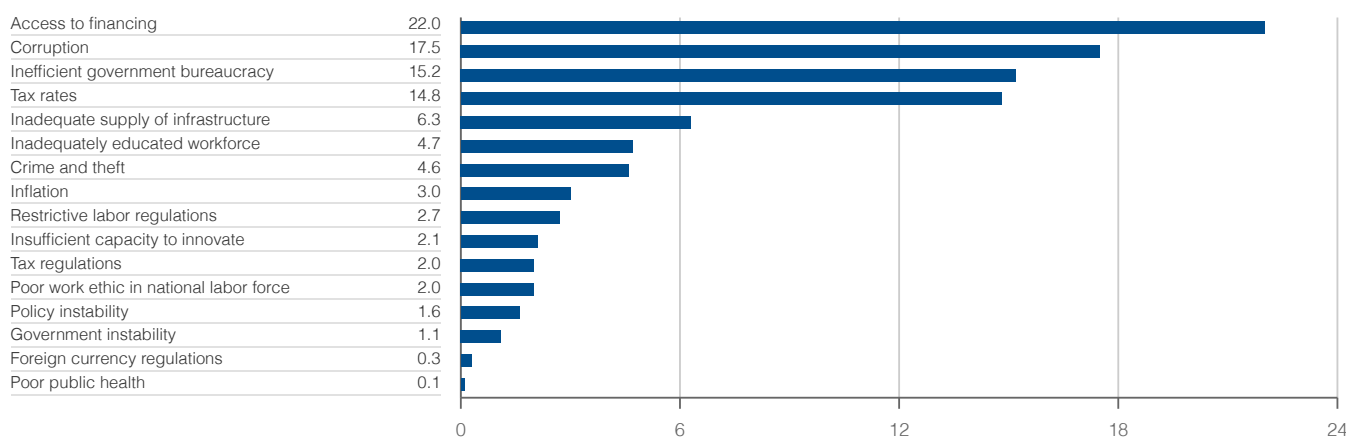
Population (millions)	23.7	GDP per capita (US\$)	1314.7
GDP (US\$ billions)	31.2	GDP (PPP) % world GDP	0.07

Performance overview



Most problematic factors for doing business

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey 2016



Note: From the list of factors, respondents to the World Economic Forum's Executive Opinion Survey were asked to select the five most problematic factors for doing business in their country and to rank them between 1 (most problematic) and 5. The score corresponds to the responses weighted according to their rankings.

	Rank / 138	Value	Trend
<b>1st pillar: Institutions</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>3.8</b>	
1.01 Property rights	72	4.2	
1.02 Intellectual property protection	90	3.7	
1.03 Diversion of public funds	82	3.3	
1.04 Public trust in politicians	48	3.6	
1.05 Irregular payments and bribes	88	3.6	
1.06 Judicial independence	87	3.6	
1.07 Favoritism in decisions of government officials	62	3.2	
1.08 Wastefulness of government spending	39	3.7	
1.09 Burden of government regulation	27	4.0	
1.10 Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	41	4.2	
1.11 Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regs	63	3.6	
1.12 Transparency of government policymaking	50	4.4	
1.13 Business costs of terrorism	84	4.9	
1.14 Business costs of crime and violence	106	3.8	
1.15 Organized crime	127	3.2	
1.16 Reliability of police services	87	4.1	
1.17 Ethical behavior of firms	73	3.8	
1.18 Strength of auditing and reporting standards	98	4.1	
1.19 Efficacy of corporate boards	80	4.8	
1.20 Protection of minority shareholders' interests	68	4.1	
1.21 Strength of investor protection 0-10 (best)	120	3.8	
<b>2nd pillar: Infrastructure</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>3.6</b>	
2.01 Quality of overall infrastructure	60	4.2	
2.02 Quality of roads	42	4.7	
2.03 Quality of railroad infrastructure	71	2.7	
2.04 Quality of port infrastructure	28	5.2	
2.05 Quality of air transport infrastructure	38	5.2	
2.06 Available airline seat kilometers millions/week	93	65.5	
2.07 Quality of electricity supply	100	3.6	
2.08 Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions /100 pop.	62	119.3	
2.09 Fixed-telephone lines /100 pop.	118	1.3	
<b>3rd pillar: Macroeconomic environment</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>4.7</b>	
3.01 Government budget balance % GDP	70	-3.2	
3.02 Gross national savings % GDP	87	16.4	
3.03 Inflation annual % change	1	1.2	
3.04 Government debt % GDP	34	34.7	
3.05 Country credit rating 0-100 (best)	93	-	
<b>4th pillar: Health and primary education</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>3.7</b>	
4.01 Malaria incidence cases/100,000 pop.	67	37459.8	
4.02 Business impact of malaria	40	4.6	
4.03 Tuberculosis incidence cases/100,000 pop.	109	165.0	
4.04 Business impact of tuberculosis	119	4.1	
4.05 HIV prevalence % adult pop.	124	3.5	
4.06 Business impact of HIV/AIDS	107	4.5	
4.07 Infant mortality deaths/1,000 live births	132	66.6	
4.08 Life expectancy years	135	51.6	
4.09 Quality of primary education	69	4.1	
4.10 Primary education enrollment rate net %	131	74.7	
<b>5th pillar: Higher education and training</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>3.4</b>	
5.01 Secondary education enrollment rate gross %	125	40.1	
5.02 Tertiary education enrollment rate gross %	119	8.7	
5.03 Quality of the education system	49	4.1	
5.04 Quality of math and science education	43	4.6	
5.05 Quality of management schools	51	4.5	
5.06 Internet access in schools	98	3.7	
5.07 Local availability of specialized training services	46	4.7	
5.08 Extent of staff training	37	4.4	

	Rank / 138	Value	Trend
<b>6th pillar: Goods market efficiency</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>4.2</b>	
6.01 Intensity of local competition	95	4.8	
6.02 Extent of market dominance	79	3.5	
6.03 Effectiveness of anti-monopoly policy	76	3.6	
6.04 Effect of taxation on incentives to invest	118	2.9	
6.05 Total tax rate % profits	116	51.9	
6.06 No. of procedures to start a business	22	4	
6.07 Time to start a business days	42	7.0	
6.08 Agricultural policy costs	19	4.6	
6.09 Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	128	3.4	
6.10 Trade tariffs % duty	105	9.9	
6.11 Prevalence of foreign ownership	46	5.0	
6.12 Business impact of rules on FDI	57	4.8	
6.13 Burden of customs procedures	68	4.1	
6.14 Imports % GDP	76	38.7	
6.15 Degree of customer orientation	88	4.4	
6.16 Buyer sophistication	104	2.9	
<b>7th pillar: Labor market efficiency</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>4.2</b>	
7.01 Cooperation in labor-employer relations	58	4.5	
7.02 Flexibility of wage determination	67	5.0	
7.03 Hiring and firing practices	65	3.8	
7.04 Redundancy costs weeks of salary	53	13.1	
7.05 Effect of taxation on incentives to work	29	4.4	
7.06 Pay and productivity	82	3.8	
7.07 Reliance on professional management	63	4.3	
7.08 Country capacity to retain talent	61	3.6	
7.09 Country capacity to attract talent	48	3.7	
7.10 Female participation in the labor force ratio to men	102	0.65	
<b>8th pillar: Financial market development</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>3.9</b>	
8.01 Financial services meeting business needs	104	3.7	
8.02 Affordability of financial services	90	3.5	
8.03 Financing through local equity market	44	4.1	
8.04 Ease of access to loans	126	2.7	
8.05 Venture capital availability	77	2.7	
8.06 Soundness of banks	66	4.9	
8.07 Regulation of securities exchanges	67	4.4	
8.08 Legal rights index 0-10 (best)	46	6	
<b>9th pillar: Technological readiness</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>3.4</b>	
9.01 Availability of latest technologies	59	4.9	
9.02 Firm-level technology absorption	69	4.5	
9.03 FDI and technology transfer	60	4.5	
9.04 Internet users % pop.	110	21.0	
9.05 Fixed-broadband Internet subscriptions /100 pop.	117	0.5	
9.06 Internet bandwidth kb/s/user	120	5.2	
9.07 Mobile-broadband subscriptions /100 pop.	84	40.4	
<b>10th pillar: Market size</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>3.4</b>	
10.01 Domestic market size index	84	3.2	
10.02 Foreign market size index	81	4.2	
10.03 GDP (PPP) PPP \$ billions	81	78.6	
10.04 Exports % GDP	64	35.4	
<b>11th pillar: Business sophistication</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>3.7</b>	
11.01 Local supplier quantity	96	4.2	
11.02 Local supplier quality	71	4.3	
11.03 State of cluster development	131	2.8	
11.04 Nature of competitive advantage	99	3.0	
11.05 Value chain breadth	74	3.7	
11.06 Control of international distribution	123	2.9	
11.07 Production process sophistication	83	3.6	
11.08 Extent of marketing	53	4.6	
11.09 Willingness to delegate authority	83	3.6	
<b>12th pillar: Innovation</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>3.4</b>	
12.01 Capacity for innovation	58	4.3	
12.02 Quality of scientific research institutions	45	4.2	
12.03 Company spending on R&D	45	3.6	
12.04 University-industry collaboration in R&D	86	3.3	
12.05 Gov't procurement of advanced tech. products	70	3.2	
12.06 Availability of scientists and engineers	77	3.9	
12.07 PCT patent applications applications/million pop.	107	0.0	

**Note:** Values are on a 1-to-7 scale unless indicated otherwise. Trend lines depict evolution in values since the 2012-2013 edition (or earliest edition available). For detailed definitions, sources, and periods, consult the interactive Country/Economy Profiles and Rankings at <http://gcr.weforum.org/>